Série 66

História

Dimensões do Poder

História, Política e Relações Internacionais

Marçal de Menezes Paredes, Leandro Pereira Gonçalves
Luciano Aronne de Abreu e Helder Gordim da Silveira
Organizadores



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Sumário

Prefácio

[illegible]

Angela de Castro Gomes

[illegible]

Apresentação

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] – A fronteira no centro. [illegible]

[illegible] *De frente para o futuro: o conceito de nação nos processos de independência hispano-americana*, [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Os Organizadores

A fronteira no centro

[illegible]
Universidade de Coimbra

[illegible]. Função

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]. Modelo

[illegible]

[illegible] modelo moderno de fronteira. A [illegible] mecanismos, [illegible] designação[illegible]. E [illegible]: as fronteiras correspondem tanto à definição de uma exterioridade, quanto, sobretudo, à pretensão de visibilidade do invólucro que elas delimitam. [illegible]?

[illegible]. Designação

[illegible]

[illegible] MARTINS, R[illegible] C[illegible]. O Método da Fronteira: R[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4. Centralidade

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]. Contingência

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]. Adaptabilidade

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]. Interioridade

[illegible] figuras do limite [illegible] fichteana [illegible]

[illegible] interior? [illegible] fichteano [illegible] aquilo

de onde provém [illegible], [illegible] aquilo em direção ao qual ele avança”[illegible]. C[illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

O[illegible] [illegible] à [illegible] sua [illegible] american frontier, [illegible]

[illegible]. Hibridização

[illegible]

[illegible] BALIBAR, É[illegible]. F[illegible] I[illegible]. In: BALIBAR, E. La crainte des masses. P[illegible]. Paris: G[illegible], 199[illegible], p. 1[illegible]0.

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[illegible] Có[illegible]g[illegible], "[illegible] capacidade de hibridização [illegible] "venceu o meio-termo, [illegible]

[illegible]. Historicidade

A [illegible] XIX [illegible] XX [illegible] lugar da história [illegible]

[4] SILVA, M[illegible] L[illegible]. O Império dos Bacharéis. O [illegible] E[illegible]-N[illegible] B[illegible] C[illegible]: J[illegible], [illegible]003, [illegible]9.

[illegible] Idem, [illegible]9.

[illegible] MARTINS, R[illegible] C[illegible], op. cit.

E[illegible] M[illegible] P[illegible]. D[illegible] [illegible]: (I) [illegible] B[illegible] P[illegible] [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]; (II) [illegible]; (III) [illegible] – [illegible] –, [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] A[illegible]); (IV) [illegible]; (V) [illegible] mestiço.

[illegible]. Limite

P[illegible]. O[illegible]: [illegible] (I) [illegible] (II) [illegible] ilimitação ([illegible], à [illegible]; [illegible] (III) [illegible] (IV) [illegible] dimensão ilimitada ([illegible]) [illegible] dimensão delimitadora, [illegible] ([illegible] A[illegible]); [illegible] (V), [illegible]: [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] mestiçagem, [illegible] círculo vicioso da ilimitação.

[illegible] PAREDES, M[illegible] M[illegible]. Fronteiras Cuturais Luso-Brasileiras: D[illegible] [illegible] E[illegible] (1[illegible]0-1910). C[illegible]: FLUC, [illegible]00[illegible].

[illegible]. Continuidade

[illegible]

[illegible]. Evolução

[illegible]

[illegible] PAREDES, M[illegible], op. cit., [illegible]; HOMEM, A[illegible] C[illegible]. *Da Monarquia à República*. V[illegible]: P[illegible], [illegible]001, [illegible]. 13-[illegible].

[illegible] quanto mais se afasta pela história [illegible] negro africano, [illegible] selvagem tupi [illegible] aventureiro português”[10]. [illegible]

MARTINS, R[illegible] C[illegible], op. cit., [illegible]

PAREDES, op. cit., [illegible]

Idem, [illegible]

A [illegible] Ibérica [illegible].

[illegible]. Delimitação

D[illegible] P[illegible] B[illegible] ibericidade. F[illegible] [illegible] conjuntamente distintos, [illegible] "A L[illegible] I[illegible]", [illegible] 1[illegible]9[illegible] [illegible].

M[illegible] P[illegible] A [illegible] B[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] TURNER, F[illegible]k J[illegible]k[illegible]. The Frontier in American History. [illegible]

[illegible] PAREDES, M[illegible], op. cit., [illegible]-93.

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[illegible] (...) [illegible] fronteira interior). T[illegible] q[illegible], [illegible] "[illegible]", [illegible] à [illegible] E[illegible] cunho americanista [illegible] "M[illegible] R[illegible] 1[illegible]0", [illegible] q[illegible] [illegible] "somos da América e queremos ser americanos"[illegible]. P[illegible]. U[illegible] v[illegible]z [illegible]. Só q[illegible], [illegible] v[illegible]z, [illegible].

[illegible]4. Essência

R[illegible], [illegible], [illegible] q[illegible] x[illegible] E[illegible] [illegible] q[illegible] [illegible] à [illegible] g[illegible]. A [illegible] à [illegible]-[illegible]-[illegible], [illegible] q[illegible] [illegible]. M[illegible] q[illegible]: [illegible] à[illegible] (...) [illegible]. U[illegible] [illegible]. U[illegible] [illegible]. A [illegible]: [illegible] x[illegible] q[illegible] genuinidade nacional. E [illegible], [illegible] q[illegible]?

S[illegible] R[illegible], [illegible] q[illegible]. E[illegible] q[illegible], "[illegible]". E [illegible], [illegible] ação da história, [illegible] B[illegible], [illegible] (... x[illegible] [illegible]) [illegible] x[illegible] q[illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] q[illegible] [illegible], [illegible] x[illegible] v[illegible], [illegible] mestiçagem ("[illegible], q[illegible] [illegible]", [illegible]

[illegible] PAREDES, M[illegible], op. cit., [illegible].

[illegible]) [illegible]. E[illegible]

[illegible]. Ilimitação

D[illegible] mestiço [illegible] transfronteiriça, [illegible] centro. [illegible] interior, [illegible] fronteira interior. [illegible] ilimitado [illegible] demarcação [illegible] centro [illegible] ilimitado [illegible] Founding Fathers [illegible]

[illegible] Ibidem.

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MATOS, S[illegible]g[illegible] C[illegible]. I[illegible] I[illegible] N[illegible] (1[illegible]1-1910), Clio, 1[illegible], [illegible]00[illegible].

______. P[illegible]g[illegible] B[illegible] [illegible]ó[illegible]q[illegible]q[illegible] O[illegible]v[illegible] M[illegible]. I[illegible]: OLIVEIRA MARTINS, J. P.. Portugal e Brasil (1875), [illegible]. S[illegible]g[illegible] C[illegible] M[illegible]. L[illegible]: U[illegible]v[illegible] L[illegible], [illegible]00[illegible].

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TURNER, F[illegible]k J[illegible]k[illegible]. The Frontier in American History. T[illegible]: T[illegible] U[illegible]v[illegible]y [illegible] A[illegible]z[illegible] P[illegible], 19[illegible].

De frente para o futuro. O Conceito de nação nos processos de independência hispano-americana[1]

F[illegible] W[illegible]
Instituto Ravignani Conicet –
Universidade de Buenos Aires

Introdução

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] *Aproximaciones al concepto de nación (Colombia, siglo XIX)*, [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Inventando la nación. Iberoamérica. Siglo XIX [illegible]

[illegible] Jahrbuch für Geschichte Lateinamerikas [illegible] Diccionario político y social del mundo iberoamericano. La era de las revoluciones, 1750-1850 [Iberconceptos-I] [illegible]

[illegible][4]. A[illegible] P[illegible] M[illegible] "[illegible]", [illegible] "[illegible]", [illegible] "[illegible]"[5].

A[illegible] O[illegible] O[illegible] O[illegible] E[illegible]

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[5] R[illegible] K[illegible]k, "H[illegible] y [illegible]", *Ayer* [illegible]3 (1) ([illegible]00[illegible]): 3[illegible]; "U[illegible] R[illegible] K[illegible]k. I[illegible] *Diccionario* [illegible]", *Anthropos* [illegible]3 ([illegible]009): 93.

[6] D[illegible] *Iberconceptos*, [illegible] N[illegible] I, [illegible]3, [illegible] A[illegible], C[illegible], C[illegible], F[illegible], H[illegible], L[illegible], N[illegible], O[illegible] P[illegible], P[illegible] R[illegible]. O[illegible] II, [illegible] U[illegible], A[illegible] C[illegible], C[illegible] A[illegible] H[illegible], C[illegible], D[illegible], E[illegible], I[illegible], L[illegible], O[illegible], P[illegible], P[illegible], R[illegible] S[illegible]. J[illegible] F[illegible]z S[illegible], *Diccionario político y social del mundo iberoamericano. Conceptos políticos en la era de las independencias, 1770-1870 [Iberconceptos II]* (M[illegible], C[illegible] E[illegible] P[illegible] C[illegible] U[illegible] P[illegible] B[illegible]: [illegible]01[illegible]).

[illegible]

Uma pluralidade de significados: a palavra nação no século XVIII

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] *Futuro pasado. Para una semántica de los tiempos históricos* ([illegible]: [illegible], 1993).

[2] [illegible] *Nación. Léxico de Política* ([illegible]); [illegible] *Nationalism. Problems Concerning the Word, the Concept and Classification* ([illegible]); [illegible] *Nación y constitución: De la Ilustración al liberalismo* ([illegible] XVIII, [illegible]).

[illegible]: "A [illegible] P[illegible]v[illegible], P[illegible] R[illegible]"[9].

E[illegible]: "A [illegible] M[illegible] nação [illegible] E[illegible] nação"[10]. F[illegible] à [illegible]. O [illegible] Salud, Señor Regente, [illegible] N[illegible]v[illegible] G[illegible] 1[illegible]1, [illegible] "[illegible]"[11].

E[illegible]. E[illegible] [illegible].

D[illegible]. S[illegible]. M[illegible] F[illegible]x [illegible] Az[illegible], [illegible] C[illegible] R[illegible] P[illegible] XVIII, [illegible] "C[illegible]"[12]. C[illegible] Az[illegible] [illegible].

E[illegible]. É [illegible]

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[9] R[illegible] A[illegible] E[illegible], *Diccionario de la lengua castellana, en que se explica el verdadero sentido de las voces, su naturaleza y calidad, con las phrases o modos de hablar, los proverbios o refranes, y otras cosas convenientes al uso de la lengua [...] Compuesto por la Real Academia Española. Tomo quarto. Que contiene las letras G.H.I.J.K.L.M.N*, (M[illegible]: I[illegible] R[illegible] A[illegible] E[illegible]ñ[illegible], 1[illegible]3[illegible]), [illegible].

[10] E[illegible] T[illegible] y P[illegible], *Diccionario Castellano con las voces de Ciencias y Artes y sus correspondientes de las tres lenguas Francesa, Latina e Italiana* (M[illegible]: I[illegible] v[illegible] I[illegible] y [illegible]ñ[illegible], 1[illegible]), [illegible] II, [illegible]. G[illegible] N[illegible] [illegible].

[11] P[illegible] E. C[illegible] A[illegible], *El movimiento comunal de 1781 en el Nuevo Reino de Granada* (B[illegible]: E[illegible] K[illegible]y, 19[illegible]0), [illegible] II, 1[illegible].

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[illegible]

[illegible] XVII y XVIII [illegible] "N[illegible] [illegible] G[illegible]" [illegible] [illegible] XVIII [illegible] XIX [illegible] "A[illegible]" [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]., Colección Documental de la Independencia del Perú. Tomo 2: La Rebelión de Túpac Amaru [illegible]

[illegible] y P[illegible], Diccionario Castellano, [illegible] II, [illegible] [illegible], Vocabulário Portuguez & Latino [illegible]; Dictionnaire de l'Académie français, [illegible], 110.

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[illegible] C[illegible], Nación y Estado, [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

As referências da nação

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] *El Vasallo instruido en el estado del Nuevo Reino de Granada y en sus respectivas obligaciones*, [illegible]

A[illegible] E[illegible], [illegible] N[illegible] [illegible] R[illegible] S[illegible] N[illegible] S[illegible] D[illegible] C[illegible] III"[illegible]. P[illegible] [illegible] M[illegible] [illegible] XVIII [illegible] R[illegible] M[illegible] N[illegible] 1[illegible]9[illegible] [illegible] *Declaração dos Direitos do Homem e do Cidadão*, A[illegible] N[illegible]ñ[illegible] [illegible]

> U[illegible] M[illegible] [illegible][19].

A[illegible] à E[illegible], [illegible] C[illegible] [illegible]

E[illegible] É [illegible] S[illegible] E[illegible] P[illegible] C[illegible] J[illegible] C[illegible], [illegible] 1[illegible] *Defesa da nação espanhola* [illegible] M[illegible] *Cartas Persas* [illegible]. E[illegible]

[illegible] F[illegible], *El Vasallo*, 3[illegible]3.

[illegible] A[illegible] N[illegible]ñ[illegible] "A[illegible]", [illegible] J[illegible] M[illegible] P[illegible]z S[illegible] [illegible]., *Causas Célebres a los precursores*, (B[illegible]: I[illegible] N[illegible], 1939) [illegible] I, 1[illegible]9.

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[illegible]

[illegible] *Apontamentos para a reforma da Espanha*, [illegible]

[illegible] *Cartas latinas*, [illegible] *Biblioteca Mexicana*, [illegible]

[illegible] *La vida atlántica de Victorián de Villava* [illegible] MAPFRE, [illegible]).

[illegible] *Nuevo Mundo Mundos Nuevos*, [illegible] *Colonia*, [illegible] *Prismas. Revista de Historia Intelectual*, [illegible] 11-[illegible].

[illegible] *La disputa del nuevo mundo. Historia de una polémica 1750-1900* [illegible].

[illegible] *História Antiga do México*, [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] *Bibliotheca Mexicana*, [illegible]

[illegible] *Historia Antigua de México*, [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible] *Compendio de la Historia Civil del Reino de Chile*, [illegible]

[illegible] *Los orígenes del nacionalismo mexicano*, [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

A crise monárquica e o surgimento da nação como sujeito soberano

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] El tiempo de la política. El siglo XIX reconsiderado [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

A nação espanhola: entre as cortes de Cádis e a monarquia absoluta

[illegible]

> [illegible] […][30].

[illegible]

[29] [illegible], *Modernidad e Independencias. Ensayo sobre las revoluciones hispánicas*, [illegible].

[30] [illegible], *Centinela contra franceses* [illegible] [http://156.35.33.113/derechoConstitucional/pdf/espana_siglo19/centinela/centinela.pdf].

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[illegible]

> […] [illegible] […][32].

[31] Constitución política de la Monarquía Española: Promulgada en Cadiz a 19 de Marzo de 1812. Precedida de un Discurso preliminar leído en las Cortes al presentar la Comisión de Constitución el proyecto de ella [illegible]

[32] “[illegible] YO, EL REY”, [illegible], Sumario de injusticias, fraguadas por el liberalismo impío, contra la religión

O q[illegible] Decreto, [illegible] F[illegible] VII [illegible] (1[illegible]0-3), [illegible] C[illegible] C[illegible] [illegible] "[illegible] D[illegible] R[illegible]" [illegible].

Os povos americanos: de colônias a nações

E[illegible] 1[illegible]0[illegible] 1[illegible]10 [illegible] N[illegible] A[illegible] [illegible].

A [illegible] E[illegible] A [illegible] à [illegible] q[illegible] à [illegible]. I[illegible] D[illegible] ([illegible]), P[illegible] R[illegible] [illegible][34]. A [illegible].

catolica e inocencia cristiana de España (Z[illegible]: I[illegible] A[illegible] S[illegible], 1[illegible]3), 10.

[33] S[illegible] T[illegible], Sumario, 11.

[34] O [illegible] à [illegible] P[illegible] V[illegible] "P[illegible] y [illegible]", Hidalgos, amotinados y guerrilleros. Pueblos y poderes en la historia de España, (B[illegible]: C[illegible], 19[illegible]), [illegible]3[illegible]. S[illegible] G[illegible] M[illegible] "P[illegible]" [illegible] N[illegible] G[illegible] [illegible]., Lenguaje y revolución. Conceptos políticos clave en el Río de la Plata, 1780-1850, (B[illegible] A[illegible], P[illegible], [illegible]00[illegible]), 11[illegible]-130.

E[illegible] 1[illegible]09 [illegible] C[illegible], q[illegible] *Proclama* [illegible] q[illegible] [illegible] 1[illegible]09, C[illegible] T[illegible] *Representação da Municipalidade de Santafé* [illegible] à J[illegible] S[illegible], [illegible] q[illegible]

> E[illegible], [illegible] A[illegible] E[illegible] [...] S[illegible] D[illegible] P[illegible] [illegible][35].

A[illegible] q[illegible] T[illegible] [illegible].

N[illegible] 1[illegible]10, [illegible] E[illegible], [illegible] J[illegible] C[illegible] R[illegible] I[illegible] L[illegible]. A [illegible] A[illegible] J[illegible]. O C[illegible] R[illegible] [illegible]. É [illegible] F[illegible] M[illegible], q[illegible] *El Colombiano*, [illegible] L[illegible],

[35] C[illegible] T[illegible], "R[illegible] C[illegible] S[illegible] (M[illegible])", [illegible] J[illegible] L[illegible] R[illegible] y L[illegible] A. R[illegible] ([illegible]), *Pensamiento político de la emancipación (1790-1825)*, (C[illegible]: B[illegible] Ay[illegible], 19[illegible]), [illegible] I, [illegible]9.

[illegible] Buenos Aires, [illegible] Junta [illegible] Cabildo [illegible] "[illegible]"[illegible].

[illegible]

> […] [illegible][37].

[illegible] *Gazeta de Montevideo* [illegible] 1811:

[illegible] *La Gazeta de Buenos Ayres*, [illegible], [illegible]/X/1810, [illegible].

[illegible] *Proceso histórico del 20 de Julio de 1810. Documentos*, (B[illegible]: [illegible], 19[illegible]0), [illegible] 1809, [illegible]

> [illegible] *El Peruano* [illegible].[38]

[illegible] Proclama [illegible] 1810 à "N[illegible] A[illegible]" [illegible]

[38] *Gazeta de Montevideo* [illegible] 33, 1[illegible]/VIII/1811 (M[illegible]: I[illegible] C[illegible] M[illegible]), [illegible]3.

[39] *El Peruano* (L[illegible]: 1[illegible]1[illegible]), [illegible].

[40] D. D. M[illegible] J[illegible] C[illegible], *Elogio Fúnebre del señor D. José Gabriel Moscoso, Teniente Coronel de los Reales Ejércitos, Gobernador Intendente de Arequipa. En las exequias que el ilustre Cabildo justicia y regimiento de dicha ciudad hizo en honor y sufragio de tan benemérito jefe el dia 9 de mayo de 1815* (L[illegible]: B[illegible] R[illegible]z, 1[illegible]1[illegible]), [illegible].

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] "[illegible]"[illegible]. O[illegible] Decreto de Abolição da Escravidão, [illegible] 1[illegible]10, [illegible] "[illegible]"[illegible].

Q[illegible] à [illegible] M[illegible] L[illegible] XIX, [illegible]. C[illegible]/C[illegible], [illegible] S[illegible]ó B[illegible], [illegible]. N[illegible] 1[illegible]10, C[illegible] T[illegible] N[illegible] G[illegible]. E[illegible] M[illegible] M[illegible], [illegible] S[illegible] J[illegible] G[illegible] B[illegible] A[illegible], [illegible] à [illegible] R[illegible] V[illegible] R[illegible] P[illegible][44]. P[illegible], [illegible].

A[illegible], [illegible]. Q[illegible], [illegible].

[illegible] M[illegible] H[illegible], "P[illegible] H[illegible] N[illegible]ó A[illegible]" [illegible] H[illegible]y [illegible] M[illegible] B[illegible] y H[illegible] B[illegible], La Independencia de Hispanoamérica. Declaraciones y Actas (C[illegible]: B[illegible] Ay[illegible], [illegible]00[illegible]), 3[illegible].

[illegible] M[illegible] H[illegible], "A[illegible]ó[illegible] y [illegible] H[illegible]" [illegible] C[illegible] H[illegible]ó[illegible] P[illegible], Hidalgo. Razones de la insurgencia y biografía documental (M[illegible]x[illegible]: SEP, 19[illegible]), [illegible].

[illegible] F[illegible] M[illegible], "B[illegible]q[illegible]j[illegible] G[illegible]" [illegible] R[illegible] y R[illegible], Pensamiento político, [illegible] I, 13-19.

44 "S[illegible] C[illegible]g[illegible] y C[illegible]ó[illegible] E[illegible]" [illegible] Gaceta de Buenos Aires [illegible]º [illegible], [illegible]/XII/1[illegible]10.

[illegible] E[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] "A [illegible] R[illegible]g[illegible] [illegible] E[illegible]ñ[illegible], 3 [illegible] 1[illegible]10" [illegible] Actas del 19 de Abril. Documentos de la Suprema Junta de Caracas (C[illegible]: C[illegible]j[illegible] M[illegible], 19[illegible]0), [illegible]99.

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A nação como criação política: entre a vontade, a legitimidade e a possibilidade

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[illegible] Asambleas Constituyentes Argentinas, 1813-1898, [illegible]

> [...] [illegible] E[illegible] S[illegible] [illegible], [illegible] A[illegible] P[illegible], [illegible] [illegible][50].

S[illegible] q[illegible] [illegible]

N[illegible] [illegible] *Instituições de Direito Natural e das Gentes*, [illegible] 1[illegible]/3 [illegible] U[illegible] B[illegible] A[illegible], A[illegible] S[illegible]z [illegible] q[illegible]

> A [illegible] E[illegible]. É [illegible] à [illegible][51].

D[illegible], [illegible] *Direito das Gentes*, [illegible] C[illegible], A[illegible] B[illegible] [illegible] "N[illegible] E[illegible] [illegible]". A [illegible] A[illegible] L[illegible] S[illegible], C[illegible], C[illegible], L[illegible], B[illegible]

[50] D[illegible] 1[illegible] *Colección oficial de leyes, decretos y órdenes de la República Boliviana. Años 1825 y 1826* (L[illegible] P[illegible]z: I[illegible] A[illegible], 1[illegible]), 1[illegible].

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[52] A[illegible] B[illegible], *Principios de Derecho de Jentes* (S[illegible] C[illegible]: I[illegible] O[illegible], 1[illegible]3[illegible]), 10.

A[illegible], M[illegible] P[illegible], [illegible] 1[illegible] [illegible] *Princípios de Direito Internacional*[illegible].

O [illegible] v[illegible] E[illegible] B[illegible], A[illegible] C[illegible] [illegible][4]. D[illegible] V[illegible] R[illegible] P[illegible] [illegible]. N[illegible] *Sermão* [illegible] C[illegible] N[illegible] C[illegible] 1[illegible]11, [illegible] C[illegible] H[illegible] [illegible] à "[illegible]" [illegible]. D[illegible] M[illegible]x[illegible] E[illegible], [illegible] "A [illegible] [illegible]".

O [illegible] N[illegible] [illegible]. O [illegible] *La Abeja Republicana* [illegible] 1[illegible] J[illegible] S[illegible] M[illegible] P[illegible] "[illegible] [...] [illegible]" [illegible] "[illegible]"[illegible]. M[illegible] C[illegible] C[illegible]: "E[illegible],

[illegible] A[illegible] B[illegible], *Principios de Derecho Internacional*, [illegible]. C[illegible] (V[illegible]: I[illegible] M[illegible], 1[illegible]).

[illegible]4 J[illegible] C[illegible] C[illegible], [illegible], *Crear la nación. Los nombres de los países de América Latina* (B[illegible] A[illegible]: E[illegible] S[illegible], [illegible]00[illegible]).

[illegible] C[illegible] H[illegible]z, "S[illegible] ó[illegible] P[illegible] C[illegible] N[illegible]", [illegible] *Escritos Políticos de Camilo Henríquez* R[illegible] S[illegible] C[illegible]., (S[illegible] C[illegible]: E[illegible] U[illegible] C[illegible], 19[illegible]0), [illegible]0-[illegible]9.

[illegible] "A[illegible] I[illegible] M[illegible] J[illegible] S[illegible] [illegible] 1[illegible]1", [illegible] B[illegible] y B[illegible], *La Independencia*, [illegible].

[illegible] *La Abeja republicana* (L[illegible]: I[illegible] J[illegible] M[illegible], [illegible]/IX/1[illegible]).

[illegible]? Q[illegible] C[illegible]g[illegible] S[illegible]”[illegible].

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E[illegible] à [illegible] O[illegible] [illegible] E[illegible] J[illegible] B.A[illegible] q[illegible]

[illegible] La Abeja republicana (L[illegible]: I[illegible] J[illegible] M[illegible], [illegible]/XI/1[illegible]).

[illegible] [illegible]://[illegible]/S[illegible]O[illegible]/01[illegible]0[illegible]90[illegible]9[illegible]003[illegible]/[illegible]x.[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]://[illegible]/S[illegible]O[illegible]/01[illegible]9[illegible]1[illegible]33[illegible]3[illegible]/[illegible]x.[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]://[illegible]/S[illegible]O[illegible]/0[illegible]0[illegible]3[illegible]13[illegible]9[illegible]91/[illegible]x.[illegible].

[illegible] "O [illegible]" [54]. [illegible]

A [illegible]

N[illegible] 1[illegible] G[illegible] R[illegible] C[illegible], S[illegible] B[illegible] J[illegible] J[illegible] O[illegible] C[illegible] D[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] "[illegible] A[illegible] N[illegible]" [54]. D[illegible] F[illegible] Z[illegible] C[illegible] R[illegible] C[illegible]. Z[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]. N[illegible]

> A[illegible] [55].

U[illegible] J[illegible] M[illegible] L[illegible] M[illegible] Semanário Político e Literário [illegible] M[illegible]. P[illegible]

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[illegible] E[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] G[illegible] M[illegible] E[illegible] H[illegible], *Naciones y nacionalismo desde 1780* (B[illegible], C[illegible], [illegible]000), 39-[illegible].

[54] C[illegible], [illegible]/1/1[illegible] S[illegible] B[illegible], *Doctrina del Libertador*, M[illegible] P[illegible] V[illegible]. (C[illegible] F[illegible] B[illegible] Ay[illegible], 199[illegible]): 13[illegible]/[illegible].

[55] *Correo del Orinoco* [illegible]° [illegible]0, A[illegible], [illegible]9/1/1[illegible]0.

> [...] [illegible]
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> [...]
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[illegible]

Rumo a um novo conceito de nação: de frente para o futuro mas com raízes no passado

[illegible] *A polêmica do romantismo*, [illegible]

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[illegible] *La Independencia*, [illegible].

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[illegible] 1[illegible]9, [illegible] Dicionário da Real Academia Espanhola [illegible] nação [illegible]

[illegible] 1[illegible]30 [illegible]

N[illegible] P[illegible], *La polémica del romanticismo* (B[illegible] A[illegible]: A[illegible], 19[illegible]3).

R[illegible] A[illegible] E[illegible], *Diccionario de la lengua castellana* [illegible] (M[illegible]: I[illegible] D[illegible] M[illegible] R[illegible]y[illegible], 1[illegible]9), [illegible]31.

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> [illegible] [71].

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Nas origens do nacionalismo político da I República Portuguesa: o projeto da “nacionalização do Estado” e o debate jurídico e político em torno da conceção da soberania e do modelo de representação política

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Introdução

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[illegible] C. HESPANHA, A[illegible] M[illegible] Guiando a Mão Invisível. [illegible]

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Considerações finais

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Nacionalismos e política externa portuguesa no pós-[illegible] de Abril[1]

J[illegible] P[illegible] Z[illegible]q[illegible]
Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa

As pessoas têm um ideal para o país
que é muito maior do que o seu esqueleto.
D. M[illegible] C[illegible][2]

De cravos e de rosas

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[2] C[illegible], [illegible]009: 31.

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A Sereia Europeia

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O mundo como âncora

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É q[illegible] L[illegible] v[illegible] à [illegible]g[illegible]. E[illegible] [illegible]óg[illegible], [illegible]. E[illegible] x[illegible] v[illegible] D[illegible] E[illegible]q[illegible]. M[illegible] v[illegible]. E [illegible] v[illegible]v[illegible] g[illegible]v[illegible]g[illegible] XX. E [illegible] q[illegible] L[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] x[illegible]g[illegible].[illegible] A L[illegible]v[illegible]g[illegible] à[illegible], mainstream, [illegible]v[illegible], [illegible]g[illegible].



Figura [illegible]: "U[illegible] x[illegible] L[illegible] XXI".

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A “maneira portuguesa” de ver o mundo

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[illegible] a nossa maneira de ver o mundo". A [illegible] ".

O mar alto da lusofonia

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A longa travessia

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[illegible] O Jornal de Angola, [illegible] status quo [illegible] (OUA) [illegible] CPLP [illegible]

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Em busca de um imaginário global

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Nacionalismos e Impérios: o caso da Itália fascista

J[illegible] F[illegible] B[illegible]
Universidade Estadual de Maringá

Introdução

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Império e imperialismo na Itália fascista

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A década de [illegible] e a gênese das ideias autoritárias no Brasil: o jovem Francisco Campos[1]

Cláudia Maria Ribeiro Viscardi
Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] CNPq [illegible] FAPEMIG.

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[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] Pela Civilização Mineira: Documentos de Governo, 1926-1930 (1930), [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

Quem fala

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

De onde se fala

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[illegible] Itabira Iron. [illegible] (Silva, 199[illegible]). [illegible] 190[illegible]. [illegible] PRM, [illegible]

[illegible] (1991), [illegible]

11 Acerca do Modernismo destacamos: Sevcenko (1992), Travassos (2000), Silva (2009) e Velloso (2010).

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[illegible]

O que Francisco Campos fala

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[illegible] VISCARDI, [illegible] M.R. Teatro das Oligarquias: [illegible] FERREIRA, M[illegible] PINTO, S[illegible] FERREIRA, J[illegible] DELGADO, L[illegible] A. N. ([illegible]) O Brasil republicano: [illegible] PRESTES, A[illegible] L. A Coluna Prestes, [illegible] LANNA J[illegible] FERREIRA, J[illegible] DELGADO, L[illegible] A. N. op. cit.

[illegible]

> Da mocidade enviada na frente, desprevenida na sua ignorância e ingenuidade para bater o caminho pelo qual haviam de passar os triunfadores dessa mocidade é que lançaram mão os políticos misericordiosos para com a dor humana, para varrerem as resistências que, por acaso, encontrassem no seu caminho, atentos na bondade dos soldados ao verem aproximar-se a primavera formassem alas para que ela passasse ([illegible]: 68).

[illegible]

> [...] já existia [a revolta] virtualmente no silêncio budista do Sr. Borges de Medeiros na indiferença com que S. Exa. considerava o desenrolar dos acontecimentos sem prever suas consequências, com o abandono da direção política que lhe cabia tomar, como órgão mais autorizado, das mãos do Sr. Nilo Peçanha. E, portanto, participando por omissão criminosa, do movimento revolucionário, porque era de seu dever, já não digo de estadista e chefe de estado, mas dever de caridade, fazer valer sua autoridade moral, o seu prestígio para que não se produzissem os efeitos irreparáveis da revolução política ([illegible]: 64 – [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

> Sr. Presidente, submissão à ordem, escravidão às responsabilidades, apagando-as as atitudes individuais, para que apareça e se acuse a solidariedade geral indispensável à realização de toda a obra política, que não é apenas a obra de indivíduos isolados, senão o resultado de uma convergência de vistas, em que as individualidades se sacrificam e se apagam, disciplina essencial a todos os corpos, assim como os corpos políticos, disciplina que não representa uma abdicação, disciplina que não representa uma ablação dos órgãos mentais, senão uma surdina destes órgãos e uma aplicação mais atenta deles aos seus deveres ([illegible], [illegible].75).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] – [illegible]:

> Sr. Presidente, pelos sentimentos de Minas, pelo pensamento político de Minas, pela atitude de Minas, afinam igualmente o pensamento, o sentimento e a atitude dos outros estados da república, todos eles reunidos, como uma coroa, em torno do governo federal, traçando este círculo de garantias morais e políticas sobre o qual repousa ([illegible], [illegible]. 74).

A [illegible]

T[illegible]

S[illegible]:

> ... [daria] o meu apoio ao projeto autorizando o Governo a decretar o estado de sítio, como também a todas as medidas, ainda as mais extremas, repito, que o Congresso julgar necessárias, aparelhando o Poder Executivo, indo mesmo até à delegação de plenos poderes ao Sr. Presidente da República para exercer, durante o tempo que fosse preciso, uma ação discricionária ([illegible], [illegible]. 76).

P[illegible]

[illegible]

O que se fala sobre Francisco Campos

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

As falas finais

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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Padrões e tendências das relações internacionais do Brasil em perspectiva histórica: uma síntese tentativa[1]

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Centro Universitário de Brasília (Uniceub)

[illegible]. Introdução: premissas conceituais e suas limitações

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1 As opiniões e argumentos desenvolvidos no presente ensaio são as do próprio autor, e não refletem posições ou políticas da instituição diplomática ou do governo brasileiro.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]. Periodização tentativa: cinco momentos das relações internacionais do Brasil

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible].1. O Império: a construção da nação e as bases de sua diplomacia

[illegible]

[illegible] Maldita Guerra, [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[illegible]. A Velha República: os mitos e as deficiências da política e[illegible]terna

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].3. A era Var[illegible]as: escolhas estrat[illegible]icas, a despeito de tudo

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]. O regime militar: consolidação do corporativismo diplomático

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]. A redemocratização e as relações exteriores do Brasil

[illegible]

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[illegible]

3.1. Uma periodização diplomática para o período contemporâneo

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

3.[illegible]. A restauração constitucional e os erros econômicos

[illegible]

[illegible]

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3.3. Os anos turbulentos das revisões radicais do momento neoliberal

[illegible]

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3.[illegible]. Estabili[illegible]ação macroeconômica e no[illegible]a presença internacional

[illegible]

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[illegible]

3.[illegible]. Por fim, a era do "nunca antes": a diplomacia personalista de Lula

[illegible]

[illegible]

4. O que concluir de tudo isto? Que lições ficam de nossa trajetória histórica?

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]. Nota final: reformas internas e inserção na globalização

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J[illegible]

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